

PANAMA'S CANOPY TOWER

Feb 25, 2012 to Mar 3, 2012
Chris Benesh & Alexis Sanchez

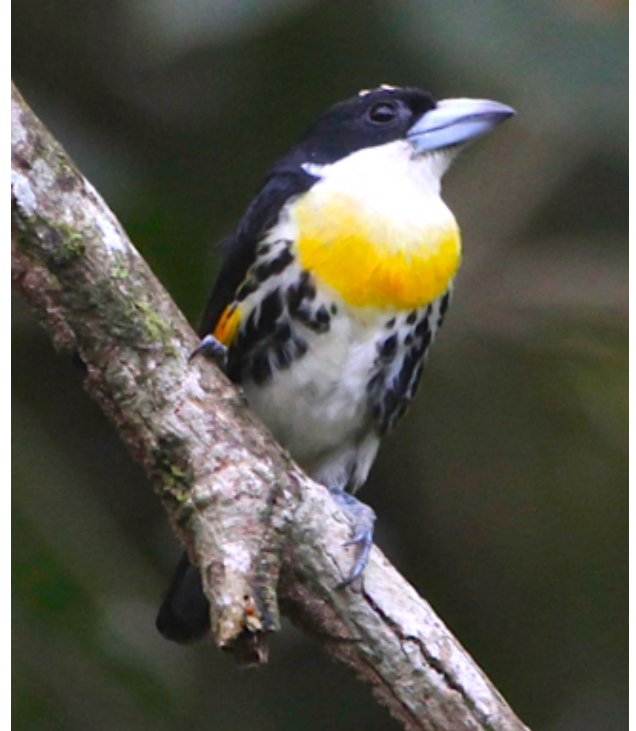
This year's Panama's Canopy Tower trip was a lot of fun. Centered in the Canal Zone on Semaphore Hill, the Canopy Tower is the perfect base for exploration of this interesting area. We had several days to sample the area's riches, including visits to the famous Pipeline Road, the northern canal area near Colon, and the productive Metropolitan Park in downtown Panama City. The weather was favorable and the birds, for the most part, cooperative.

Highlights were many and included some of the following: a couple of great looks at Great Tinamou, a nesting Rufescent Tiger-Heron, a striking Semiplumbeous Hawk, Collared Forest-Falcon, some wonderful White-throated Crakes, stunning views of Pheasant Cuckoo, a pair of roosting Spectacled Owls and another on the night drive, a Great Potoo, lots of hummers, trogons, and motmots, an American Pygmy Kingfisher, nesting Spot-crowned Barbets, handsome Black-striped woodcreepers, Moustached Antwren, Spotted Antbird, Streak-chested Antpitta, a BUNCH of flycatchers, bright Blue Cotingas, displaying Golden-collared Manakins, Song Wrens, and lots of colorful tanagers. There were also lots of wonderful mammals and herps seen too.

Thanks to all of you for making the tour a success

-- Chris

For more information about this tour, including future departures, visit our website at www.fieldguides.com. And to see this same triplist online, go to <http://www.fieldguides.com/triplists/pac12bLIST.pdf> and you will find the list in its entirety.



One of the primary targets of our day trip to Achiotte Road: Spot-crowned Barbet. (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)

KEYS FOR THIS LIST

One of the following keys may be shown in brackets for individual species as appropriate: * = heard only, I = introduced, E = endemic, N = nesting, a = austral migrant, b = boreal migrant

BIRDS

Tinamidae (Tinamous)

GREAT TINAMOU (*Tinamus major*) – A couple of great views on the trip, particularly the one at the Discovery Center.

Anatidae (Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl)

BLACK-BELLIED WHISTLING-DUCK (*Dendrocygna autumnalis*)

Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)

GRAY-HEADED CHACHALACA (*Ortalis cinereiceps*)

Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)

MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD (*Fregata magnificens*)

Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)

NEOTROPIC CORMORANT (*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*)

Anhingidae (Anhingas)

ANHINGA (*Anhinga anhinga*)

Pelecanidae (Pelicans)

BROWN PELICAN (*Pelecanus occidentalis*)

Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)

RUFESCENT TIGER-HERON (*Tigrisoma lineatum*) – We had memorable views of one eating at the Ammo Ponds.

GREAT BLUE HERON (*Ardea herodias*)

GREAT EGRET (*Ardea alba*)

SNOWY EGRET (*Egretta thula*)

LITTLE BLUE HERON (*Egretta caerulea*)

TRICOLORED HERON (*Egretta tricolor*)

CATTLE EGRET (*Bubulcus ibis*)

GREEN HERON (*Butorides virescens*)

BOAT-BILLED HERON (SOUTHERN) (*Cochlearius cochlearius panamensis*)

Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)

WHITE IBIS (*Eudocimus albus*)

Cathartidae (New World Vultures)

BLACK VULTURE (*Coragyps atratus*)

TURKEY VULTURE (*Cathartes aura*)

KING VULTURE (*Sarcoramphus papa*)

Pandionidae (Osprey)

OSPREY (*Pandion haliaetus*)

Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)

GRAY-HEADED KITE (*Leptodon cayanensis*)

SWALLOW-TAILED KITE (*Elanoides forficatus*)

DOUBLE-TOOTHED KITE (*Harpagus bidentatus*)

PLUMBEOUS KITE (*Ictinia plumbea*)

CRANE HAWK (*Geranospiza caerulescens*)

SEMIPLUMBEOUS HAWK (*Leucopternis semiplumbeus*) – Great views of one on our last morning on the Pipeline Road.

COMMON BLACK-HAWK (*Buteogallus anthracinus*)

BROAD-WINGED HAWK (*Buteo platypterus*) [b]

GRAY HAWK (*Buteo nitidus*) – Soon to be known as Gray-lined Hawk, based on a pending split of Gray Hawk.

SHORT-TAILED HAWK (*Buteo brachyurus*) [*]

ZONE-TAILED HAWK (*Buteo albonotatus*)

BLACK HAWK-EAGLE (*Spizaetus tyrannus*)

Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)

COLLARED FOREST-FALCON (*Micrastur semitorquatus*) – Great scope views of one we heard calling on the Old Gamboa road.

YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA (*Milvago chimachima*)

LAUGHING FALCON (*Herpetotheres cachinnans*) [*]

MERLIN (*Falco columbarius*) [b]

BAT FALCON (*Falco rufigularis*)



The plumbeous half of the gorgeous Semiplumbeous Hawk. (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)

PEREGRINE FALCON (*Falco peregrinus*)

Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)

WHITE-THROATED CRAKE (*Laterallus albigularis*) – Terrific looks at a few strutting around near the Ammo Ponds.

GRAY-NECKED WOOD-RAIL (*Aramides cajanea*)

PURPLE GALLINULE (*Porphyrio martinica*)

COMMON GALLINULE (*Gallinula galeata*) – New World birds split from Common Moorhen based in part on different vocalizations.

Aramidae (Limpkin)

LIMPKIN (*Aramus guarauna*)

Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)

SOUTHERN LAPWING (*Vanellus chilensis*)

Jacanidae (Jacanas)

WATTLED JACANA (*Jacana jacana*)

Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)

SPOTTED SANDPIPER (*Actitis macularius*) [b]

SOLITARY SANDPIPER (*Tringa solitaria*) [b]

WILSON'S SNIPE (*Gallinago delicata*) – One seen at the Ammo Ponds was a treat. This species is scarce in Panama. [b]

Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)

LAUGHING GULL (*Leucophaeus atricilla*)

ROYAL TERN (*Thalasseus maximus*)

SANDWICH TERN (*Thalasseus sandvicensis*)

Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)

ROCK PIGEON (*Columba livia*) [I]

PALE-VENTED PIGEON (*Patagioenas cayennensis*)

SCALED PIGEON (*Patagioenas speciosa*)

SHORT-BILLED PIGEON (*Patagioenas nigrirostris*)

RUDDY GROUND-DOVE (*Columbina talpacoti*)

BLUE GROUND-DOVE (*Claravis pretiosa*) [*]

WHITE-TIPPED DOVE (*Leptotila verreauxi*)

GRAY-CHESTED DOVE (*Leptotila cassini*)

Psittacidae (Parrots)

ORANGE-CHINNED PARAKEET (*Brotogeris jugularis*)

BROWN-HOODED PARROT (*Pyrilia haematotis*)

BLUE-HEADED PARROT (*Pionus menstruus*)

RED-LORED PARROT (*Amazona autumnalis*) – Their long call sounded like "watch for rats".

MEALY PARROT (*Amazona farinosa*)

Cuculidae (Cuckoos)

SQUIRREL CUCKOO (*Piaya cayana*)

MANGROVE CUCKOO (*Coccyzus minor*) [*]

PHEASANT CUCKOO (*Dromococcyx phasianellus*) – Really terrific views of this specialty along Pipeline Road. Wow!

GREATER ANI (*Crotophaga major*)

SMOOTH-BILLED ANI (*Crotophaga ani*)

Strigidae (Owls)

SPECTACLED OWL (*Pulsatrix perspicillata*) – A pair of birds roosting together along the Old Gamboa Road.



Pheasant Cuckoos are incredibly elusive, and seldom encountered unless they're singing; the Canal Zone is among the best places to see one. (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)

Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and Allies)

LESSER NIGHTHAWK (*Chordeiles acutipennis*)

Nyctibiidae (Potoos)

GREAT POTOO (*Nyctibius grandis*) – Heard at night and then seen the next day on Pipeline Road.

Apodidae (Swifts)

SHORT-TAILED SWIFT (*Chaetura brachyura*)

BAND-RUMPED SWIFT (*Chaetura spinicaudus*)

LESSER SWALLOW-TAILED SWIFT (*Panyptila cayennensis*)

Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)

WHITE-NECKED JACOBIN (*Florisuga mellivora*)

RUFOUS-BREASTED HERMIT (*Glaucis hirsutus*)

LONG-BILLED HERMIT (*Phaethornis longirostris*)

PURPLE-CROWNED FAIRY (*Heliothryx barroti*)

BLACK-THROATED MANGO (*Anthracothorax nigricollis*)

RUFOUS-CRESTED COQUETTE (*Lophornis delattrei*)

GARDEN EMERALD (*Chlorostilbon assimilis*)

WHITE-VENTED PLUMELETEER (*Chalybura buffonii*)

VIOLET-CROWNED WOODNYMPH (*Thalurania colombica*)

BLUE-CHESTED HUMMINGBIRD (*Amazilia amabilis*)

SNOWY-BELLIED HUMMINGBIRD (*Amazilia edward edward*)

RUFOUS-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD (*Amazilia tzacatl*)

VIOLET-BELLIED HUMMINGBIRD (*Damophila julie*)

Trogonidae (Trogons)

SLATY-TAILED TROGON (*Trogon massena*)

BLACK-TAILED TROGON (*Trogon melanurus*) [*]

WHITE-TAILED TROGON (*Trogon chionurus*)

GARTERED TROGON (*Trogon caligatus*) – A recent split from
Violaceous Trogon.

BLACK-THROATED TROGON (*Trogon rufus*)

Momotidae (Motmots)

WHOOPING MOTMOT (WHOOPING) (*Momotus subrufescens conexus*) – A recent split from Blue-crowned Motmot.

RUFOUS MOTMOT (*Baryphthengus martii*) [*]

BROAD-BILLED MOTMOT (*Electron platyrhynchum*)

Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)

RINGED KINGFISHER (*Megaceryle torquata*)

AMAZON KINGFISHER (*Chloroceryle amazona*)

GREEN KINGFISHER (*Chloroceryle americana*)

GREEN-AND-RUFOUS KINGFISHER (*Chloroceryle inda*) [*]

AMERICAN PYGMY KINGFISHER (*Chloroceryle aenea*)

Bucconidae (Puffbirds)

WHITE-NECKED PUFFBIRD (*Notharchus hyperrhynchus*)

BLACK-BREASTED PUFFBIRD (*Notharchus pectoralis*)

PIED PUFFBIRD (*Notharchus tectus*)

WHITE-WHISKERED PUFFBIRD (*Malacoptila panamensis*)

Capitonidae (New World Barbets)

SPOT-CROWNED BARBET (*Capito maculicoronatus*) – Terrific views of one along the Achote Road where it appeared



One of 4 species of puffbird on the trip, the White-whiskered Puffbird is often seen during the walk down Semaphore Hill. (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)

to be visiting a nest cavity. Another pair seen nearby.

Ramphastidae (Toucans)

- COLLARED ARACARI** (*Pteroglossus torquatus*)
- BLACK-MANDIBLED TOUCAN (CHESTNUT-MANDIBLED)** (*Ramphastos ambiguus swainsonii*)
- KEEL-BILLED TOUCAN** (*Ramphastos sulfuratus*)

Picidae (Woodpeckers)

- BLACK-CHEEKED WOODPECKER** (*Melanerpes pucherani*)
- RED-CROWNED WOODPECKER** (*Melanerpes rubricapillus*)
- CINNAMON WOODPECKER** (*Celeus loricatus*)
- LINEATED WOODPECKER** (*Dryocopus lineatus*)
- CRIMSON-CRESTED WOODPECKER** (*Campephilus melanoleucos*)

Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)

- SCALY-THROATED LEAFTOSSER** (*Sclerurus guatemalensis*) [*]
- PLAIN XENOPS** (*Xenops minutus*)
- PLAIN-BROWN WOODCREEPER** (*Dendrocincla fuliginosa*)
- OLIVACEOUS WOODCREEPER (GRAYISH)** (*Sittasomus griseicapillus sylvioides*)
- WEDGE-BILLED WOODCREEPER** (*Glyphorhynchus spirurus*)
- COCOA WOODCREEPER** (*Xiphorhynchus susurrans*)
- BLACK-STRIPED WOODCREEPER** (*Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus*)

Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)

- FASCIATED ANTSHRIKE** (*Cymbilaimus lineatus*)
- GREAT ANTSHRIKE** (*Taraba major*)
- BARRED ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus doliatus*)
- WESTERN SLATY-ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus atrinucha*)
- SPOT-CROWNED ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus puncticeps*)
- CHECKER-THROATED ANTWREN** (*Epinecrophylla fulviventris*)
- MOUSTACHED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula ignota*) – Cute little balls of feathers seen along the Pipeline Road.
- WHITE-FLANKED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula axillaris*)
- DOT-WINGED ANTWREN** (*Microrhophias quixensis*)
- DUSKY ANTBIRD** (*Cercomacra tyrannina*)
- WHITE-BELLIED ANTBIRD** (*Myrmeciza longipes*)
- CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTBIRD** (*Myrmeciza exsul*)
- BICOLORED ANTBIRD** (*Gymnopithys leucaspis bicolor*) – While we did not run into any army ant swarms, we were able to track down one of these handsome antbirds.
- SPOTTED ANTBIRD** (*Hylophylax naevioides*)

Formicariidae (Antthrushes)

- BLACK-FACED ANTTHRUSH** (*Formicarius analis*)

Grallariidae (Antpittas)

- STREAK-CHESTED ANTPITTA** (*Hylopezus perspicillatus*) – One hopping along the edge of Pipeline Road was a treat.

Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)

- BROWN-CAPPED TYRANNULET** (*Ornithion brunneicapillus*)
- SOUTHERN BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET** (*Camptostoma obsoletum*)



Panama has only a handful of endemic bird species, and this is the only one of those to occur in the Canal Zone- the Yellow-green Tyrannulet. (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)

YELLOW TYRANNULET (*Capsiempis flaveola*)
YELLOW-CROWNED TYRANNULET (*Tyrannulus elatus*)
FOREST ELAENIA (*Myiopagis gaimardii*)
GRAY ELAENIA (*Myiopagis caniceps absita*)
GREENISH ELAENIA (*Myiopagis viridicata*)
YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA (*Elaenia flavogaster*)
OCHRE-BELLIED FLYCATCHER (*Mionectes oleagineus*)
YELLOW-GREEN TYRANNULET (*Phylloscartes flavovirens*) – We had some really terrific views of this Panama endemic at the Metro Park. [E]
PALTRY TYRANNULET (*Zimmerius vilissimus*)
BLACK-CAPPED PYGMY-TYRANT (*Myiornis atricapillus*) – Cute and tiny, we had a nice view of this species near a nest.
SOUTHERN BENTBILL (*Oncostoma olivaceum*)
COMMON TODY-FLYCATCHER (*Todirostrum cinereum*)
BLACK-HEADED TODY-FLYCATCHER (*Todirostrum nigriceps*)
BROWNISH TWISTWING (*Cnipodectes subbrunneus*) – Good views of this peculiar bird.
YELLOW-OLIVE FLYCATCHER (YELLOW-OLIVE)
 (*Tolmomyias sulphurescens flavoolivaceus*)
YELLOW-MARGINED FLYCATCHER (YELLOW-MARGINED) (*Tolmomyias assimilis flavotectus*)
GOLDEN-CROWNED SPADEBILL (*Platyrinchus coronatus*)
RUDDY-TAILED FLYCATCHER (*Terenotriccus erythrurus*)
SULPHUR-RUMPED FLYCATCHER (*Myiobius sulphureipygius*)
BLACK-TAILED FLYCATCHER (*Myiobius atricaudus*)
ACADIAN FLYCATCHER (*Empidonax virescens*) [b*]
BRIGHT-RUMPED ATTLA (*Attila spadiceus*)
RUFOUS MOURNER (*Rhytipterna holerythra*)
DUSKY-CAPPED FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus tuberculifer*)
PANAMA FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus panamensis*)
GREAT CRESTED FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus crinitus*) [b*]
LESSER KISKADEE (*Pitangus lictor*)
GREAT KISKADEE (*Pitangus sulphuratus*)
BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER (*Megarynchus pitangua*)
RUSTY-MARGINED FLYCATCHER (*Myiozetetes cayanensis*)
SOCIAL FLYCATCHER (*Myiozetetes similis*)
STREAKED FLYCATCHER (*Myiodynastes maculatus*)
PIRATIC FLYCATCHER (*Legatus leucophaeus*)
TROPICAL KINGBIRD (*Tyrannus melancholicus*)
FORK-TAILED FLYCATCHER (*Tyrannus savana*)



*The handsome Gray-headed Tanager is a regular follower of army ant swarms, competing for insects with several species of attending antbirds and woodcreepers.
 (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)*

Cotingidae (Cotingas)

PURPLE-THROATED FRUITCROW (*Querula purpurata*)
BLUE COTINGA (*Cotinga nattererii*) – We had a great time with this species on the Achiote Road, getting some close views of several.

Pipridae (Manakins)

BLUE-CROWNED MANAKIN (*Lepidothrix coronata*)
GOLDEN-COLLARED MANAKIN (*Manacus vitellinus*)
LANCE-TAILED MANAKIN (*Chiroxiphia lanceolata*)

RED-CAPPED MANAKIN (*Pipra mentalis*)

Tityridae (Tityras and Allies)

MASKED TITYRA (*Tityra semifasciata*)

THRUSH-LIKE SCHIFFORNIS (PANAMANIAN) (*Schiffornis turdina panamensis*)

WHITE-WINGED BECARD (*Pachyramphus polychopterus*)

Vireonidae (Vireos)

YELLOW-THROATED VIREO (*Vireo flavifrons*) [b]

GOLDEN-FRONTED GREENLET (*Hylophilus aurantiifrons*) [*]

LESSER GREENLET (*Hylophilus decurtatus*)

GREEN SHRIKE-VIREO (*Vireolanius pulchellus*)

Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)

BLACK-CHESTED JAY (*Cyanocorax affinis*)

Hirundinidae (Swallows)

NORTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW
(*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*)

SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW
(*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*)

GRAY-BREASTED MARTIN (*Progne chalybea*)

MANGROVE SWALLOW (*Tachycineta albilinea*)

BARN SWALLOW (*Hirundo rustica*) [b]

Troglodytidae (Wrens)

WHITE-HEADED WREN (*Campylorhynchus albobrunneus*) – After a great deal of searching, we did eventually connect with a pair of birds.

BLACK-BELLIED WREN (*Pheugopedius fasciatoventris*)

RUFOUS-BREASTED WREN (*Pheugopedius rutilus*)

RUFOUS-AND-WHITE WREN (*Thryophilus rufalbus*)

PLAIN WREN (*Cantorchilus modestus*)

BAY WREN (*Cantorchilus nigricapillus*)

BUFF-BREASTED WREN (*Cantorchilus leucotis*)

HOUSE WREN (*Troglodytes aedon*)

WHITE-BREASTED WOOD-WREN (*Henicorhina leucosticta*)

SONG WREN (*Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus*) – One of the more amazing songsters out there.

Poliophtilidae (Gnatcatchers)

LONG-BILLED GNATWREN (*Ramphocaenus melanurus*)

TROPICAL GNATCATCHER (*Poliophtila plumbea*)

Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)

SWAINSON'S THRUSH (*Catharus ustulatus*) [b]

CLAY-COLORED THRUSH (*Turdus grayi*)

Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)

TROPICAL MOCKINGBIRD (*Mimus gilvus*)

Parulidae (New World Warblers)

NORTHERN WATERTHRUSH (*Parkesia noveboracensis*) [b]

GOLDEN-WINGED WARBLER (*Vermivora chrysoptera*) [b]

BLACK-AND-WHITE WARBLER (*Mniotilta varia*) [b]



*In addition to the abundant bird life, the Canal Zone is also great for seeing mammals, such as this near-sighted Northern Tamandua which nearly blundered into us along Pipeline Road!
(Photo by guide Chris Benesh)*

PROTHONOTARY WARBLER (*Protonotaria citrea*) [b]
TENNESSEE WARBLER (*Oreothlypis peregrina*) [b]
MOURNING WARBLER (*Geothlypis philadelphia*) [b]
KENTUCKY WARBLER (*Geothlypis formosa*) [b*]
AMERICAN REDSTART (*Setophaga ruticilla*) [b]
BAY-BREASTED WARBLER (*Setophaga castanea*) [b]
YELLOW WARBLER (*Setophaga petechia*) [b]
CHESTNUT-SIDED WARBLER (*Setophaga pensylvanica*) [b]

Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)

GRAY-HEADED TANAGER (*Eucometis penicillata*)
WHITE-SHOULDERED TANAGER (*Tachyphonus luctuosus*)
CRIMSON-BACKED TANAGER (*Ramphocelus dimidiatus*)
FLAME-RUMPED TANAGER (*Ramphocelus flammigerus*)
BLUE-GRAY TANAGER (*Thraupis episcopus*)
PALM TANAGER (*Thraupis palmarum*)
PLAIN-COLORED TANAGER (*Tangara inornata*)
GOLDEN-HOODED TANAGER (*Tangara larvata*)
BLUE DACNIS (*Dacnis cayana*)
GREEN HONEYCREEPER (*Chlorophanes spiza*)
RED-LEGGED HONEYCREEPER (*Cyanerpes cyaneus*)
BUFF-THROATED SALTATOR (*Saltator maximus*)
BLACK-HEADED SALTATOR (*Saltator atriceps*)
SLATE-COLORED GROSBEAK (*Saltator grossus*) [*]

Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)

BLUE-BLACK GRASSQUIT (*Volatinia jacarina*)
VARIABLE SEEDEATER (*Sporophila corvina hoffmannii*)
YELLOW-BELLIED SEEDEATER (*Sporophila nigricollis*)
RUDDY-BREASTED SEEDEATER (*Sporophila minuta*)
THICK-BILLED SEED-FINCH (*Oryzoborus funereus*)
ORANGE-BILLED SPARROW (*Arremon aurantiirostris*)

Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)

SUMMER TANAGER (*Piranga rubra*) [b]
RED-THROATED ANT-TANAGER (*Habia fuscicauda*)
BLUE-BLACK GROSBEAK (*Cyanocompsa cyanoides*)
INDIGO BUNTING (*Passerina cyanea*) [b]

Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)

RED-BREASTED BLACKBIRD (*Sturnella militaris*)
GREAT-TAILED GRACKLE (*Quiscalus mexicanus*)
SHINY COWBIRD (*Molothrus bonariensis*)
BRONZED COWBIRD (*Molothrus aeneus*)
GIANT COWBIRD (*Molothrus oryzivorus*)
ORCHARD ORIOLE (*Icterus spurius*) [b]
YELLOW-BACKED ORIOLE (*Icterus chrysater*)
YELLOW-TAILED ORIOLE (*Icterus mesomelas*) [*]
BALTIMORE ORIOLE (*Icterus galbula*) [b]
SCARLET-RUMPED CACIQUE (SCARLET-RUMPED) (*Cacicus uropygialis microrhynchus*)
YELLOW-RUMPED CACIQUE (*Cacicus cela*)

CHESTNUT-HEADED OROPENDOLA (*Psarocolius wagleri*)

Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)

YELLOW-CROWNED EUPHONIA (*Euphonia luteicapilla*)

THICK-BILLED EUPHONIA (*Euphonia laniirostris*)

FULVOUS-VENTED EUPHONIA (*Euphonia fulvicrissa*)

MAMMALS

COMMON OPOSSUM (*Didelphis marsupialis*)

LARGE FRUIT-EATING BATS (*Artibeus* spp.)

RED-NAPED TAMARIN (*Saguinus geoffroyi*) – A favorite of everyone, these little guys are packed with charisma.

GRAY-BELLIED NIGHT MONKEY (*Aotus lemurinus*) – Wonderful seeing these sleepy monkeys peaking out at us from their tree cavity.

MANTLED HOWLER MONKEY (*Alouatta palliata*)

WHITE-THROATED CAPUCHIN (*Cebus capucinus*)

HOFFMANN'S TWO-TOED SLOTH (*Choloepus hoffmanni*)

BROWN-THROATED THREE-TOED SLOTH (*Bradypus variegatus*)

NORTHERN TAMANDUA (*Tamandua mexicana*) – A memorable encounter with this species along the Pipeline Road.

One walked almost under some of our feet.

NINE-BANDED ARMADILLO (*Dasypus novemcinctus*)

VARIEGATED SQUIRREL (*Sciurus variegatoides*)

RED-TAILED SQUIRREL (*Sciurus granatensis*)

CAPYBARA (*Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris*)

CENTRAL AMERICAN AGOUTI (*Dasyprocta punctata*)

WHITE-NOSED COATI (*Nasua narica*)

ALLEN'S OLINGO (*Bassaricyon alleni*) – Great views of one high in the trees overhead on our nightdrive.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Totals for the tour: 259 bird taxa and 16 mammal taxa