

## CANOPY LODGE

Dec 27, 2011 to Jan 3, 2012  
Chris Benesh & Eliecer Rodriguez

As 2011 came to a close, we set off for a short holiday adventure at Panama's Canopy Lodge, located in the community of El Valle. We started off birding at our Panama City hotel, where we chalked up some 35 or so species before breakfast. Then it was off to the lodge, arriving in time for lunch and a parade of wonderful birds coming in to the feeders. Colorful euphonias, tanagers, and the giant Rufous Motmot all paid a visit! After lunch and a short rest, it was off to look for birds in the hills above the lodge. Over the next few days, we visited several wonderful sites around El Valle ranging from the higher elevations of Altos del Maria to the Pacific coast.

Highlights were primarily avian, but there were a few other critters of note too. We had both two and three-toed sloths, a snail-eating snake, a cool-looking praying mantis, and a couple of types of tree-frog. Lots of birds of note, too, with the following voted favorites:

Tropical Screech-Owl; Red-legged Honeycreeper; Tody Motmot; White-tipped Sicklebill; Rufous Mourner; Thick-billed Euphonia; Amazon Kingfisher; Rufous Motmot; Mottled Owl; Pacific Antwren; Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher; Lance-tailed Manakin; Crimson-backed Tanager; White-collared Swift; Rufous-crested Coquette; Aplomado Falcon; Spotted Antbird.

Thanks to Raul and Denise, our guide Eliecer, and the rest of the Canopy Lodge staff for making our stay so comfortable and relaxing. And thanks to all of you for joining me for this year's holiday tour. It was great to see old friends and make some new ones. Until we meet up again, best wishes and good birding!

--Chris

For more information about this tour, including future departures, please visit our website at [www.fieldguides.com](http://www.fieldguides.com)

### KEYS FOR THIS LIST

One of the following keys may be shown in brackets for individual species as appropriate: \* = heard only, I = introduced, E = endemic, N = nesting, a = austral migrant, b = boreal migrant

## BIRDS

*Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)*

**GRAY-HEADED CHACHALACA** (*Ortalis cinereiceps*)

*Ciconiidae (Storks)*

**WOOD STORK** (*Mycteria americana*)

*Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)*

**MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD** (*Fregata magnificens*)



Known locally as the 'siete colores' (seven colors), the delightful Golden-hooded Tanager is one of several dazzling Tangara tanagers we enjoyed on the trip. (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)

Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants and Shags)

**NEOTROPIC CORMORANT** (*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*)

Anhingidae (Anhingas)

**ANHINGA** (*Anhinga anhinga leucogaster*)

Pelecanidae (Pelicans)

**BROWN PELICAN** (*Pelecanus occidentalis*)

Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)

**GREAT BLUE HERON** (*Ardea herodias*)

**GREAT EGRET** (*Ardea alba*)

**SNOWY EGRET** (*Egretta thula*)

**LITTLE BLUE HERON** (*Egretta caerulea*)

**CATTLE EGRET** (*Bubulcus ibis*)

Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)

**WHITE IBIS** (*Eudocimus albus*)

Cathartidae (New World Vultures)

**BLACK VULTURE** (*Coragyps atratus*)

**TURKEY VULTURE** (*Cathartes aura*)

**LESSER YELLOW-HEADED VULTURE** (*Cathartes burrovianus*)

Pandionidae (Osprey)

**OSPREY** (*Pandion haliaetus*)

Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)

**GRAY-HEADED KITE** (*Leptodon cayanensis*) – A couple were seen along the Rio Indio Road.

**WHITE-TAILED KITE** (*Elanus leucurus*)

**MISSISSIPPI KITE** (*Ictinia mississippiensis*) – Somewhat unseasonal was a juvenile bird hawking insects over a field near the coast.

**WHITE HAWK** (*Leucopternis albicollis*)

**ROADSIDE HAWK** (*Buteo magnirostris*)

**BROAD-WINGED HAWK** (*Buteo platypterus*)

**SHORT-TAILED HAWK** (*Buteo brachyurus*)

**BLACK HAWK-EAGLE** (*Spizaetus tyrannus*)

Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)

**CRESTED CARACARA** (*Caracara cheriway*)

**YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA** (*Milvago chimachima*)

**AMERICAN KESTREL** (*Falco sparverius*)

**MERLIN** (*Falco columbarius*)

**APLOMADO FALCON** (*Falco femoralis*) – Beautiful looks at a juvenile bird near the coast.

**BAT FALCON** (*Falco rufigularis*) – One seen zooming around overhead along the Rio Indio Road.

Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)

**SOUTHERN LAPWING** (*Vanellus chilensis*)

Jacanidae (Jacanas)

**NORTHERN JACANA** (*Jacana spinosa spinosa*) – Roger saw a rusty-backed jacana departing from a pond, a fair bit east of its normal range.

**WATTLED JACANA** (*Jacana jacana hypomelaena*)

Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)



*Adding diversity to the tour, a day trip to the coastal lowlands offered up a selection of more open-country birds, including this fierce-looking Aplomado Falcon. (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)*

**SPOTTED SANDPIPER** (*Actitis macularius*)  
**GREATER YELLOWLEGS** (*Tringa melanoleuca*)  
**WILLET** (*Tringa semipalmata*)  
**LESSER YELLOWLEGS** (*Tringa flavipes*)  
**WHIMBREL (AMERICAN)** (*Numenius phaeopus hudsonicus*)  
**SANDERLING** (*Calidris alba*)

*Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)*

**LAUGHING GULL** (*Leucophaeus atricilla*)  
**COMMON TERN** (*Sterna hirundo*)  
**FORSTER'S TERN** (*Sterna forsteri*) – A first summer bird discovered by Ron in the big tern flock was a good find. The species is considered a casual visitor to Panama.  
**ROYAL TERN (AMERICAN)** (*Thalasseus maximus maximus*)  
**SANDWICH TERN (CABOT'S)** (*Thalasseus sandvicensis acuflavidus*)  
**ELEGANT TERN** (*Thalasseus elegans*)

*Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)*

**ROCK PIGEON** (*Columba livia*) [I]  
**PALE-VENTED PIGEON** (*Patagioenas cayennensis*) – A few around the Country Inn Amador.  
**PLAIN-BREASTED GROUND-DOVE** (*Columbina minuta elaeodes*) – Good views of this species near the coast.  
**RUDDY GROUND-DOVE** (*Columbina talpacoti*)  
**WHITE-TIPPED DOVE** (*Leptotila verreauxi*)

*Psittacidae (Parrots)*

**BROWN-THROATED PARAKEET (VERAGUAS)** (*Aratinga pertinax ocularis*)  
**ORANGE-CHINNED PARAKEET** (*Brotogeris jugularis*)  
**BROWN-HOODED PARROT** (*Pyrilia haematotis*)  
**BLUE-HEADED PARROT** (*Pionus menstruus*)

*Cuculidae (Cuckoos)*

**SQUIRREL CUCKOO** (*Piaya cayana*)  
**SMOOTH-BILLED ANI** (*Crotophaga ani*) – A couple of these were seen on La Mesa.  
**GROOVE-BILLED ANI** (*Crotophaga sulcirostris*)

*Strigidae (Owls)*

**TROPICAL SCREECH-OWL** (*Megascops choliba luctisonus*) – Great views of a pair of birds at a day roost that Eliecer took us to.  
**MOTTLED OWL** (*Ciccaba virgata*) – Great looks at one that was roosting right at the lodge when we arrived.

*Apodidae (Swifts)*

**WHITE-COLLARED SWIFT** (*Streptoprocne zonaris*)  
**BAND-RUMPED SWIFT** (*Chaetura spinicaudus*)  
**LESSER SWALLOW-TAILED SWIFT** (*Panyptila cayennensis*)

*Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)*

**WHITE-NECKED JACOBIN** (*Florisuga mellivora*)  
**WHITE-TIPPED SICKLEBILL** (*Eutoxeres aquila*) – Terrific looks in the scope of one perched in the hills above the Canopy Lodge.  
**RUFOUS-BREASTED HERMIT** (*Glaucis hirsutus*)



*Plumeleteers, such as this Bronze-tailed, are named for their uniquely modified undertail coverts which resemble little downy plumes. Also unique are the bright red feet of this species, which gave this bird its former and perhaps more appropriate name of Red-footed Plumeleteer. (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)*

**GREEN HERMIT** (*Phaethornis guy*)

**LONG-BILLED HERMIT** (*Phaethornis longirostris*)

**STRIPE-THROATED HERMIT** (*Phaethornis striigularis*)

**PURPLE-CROWNED FAIRY** (*Heliothryx barroti*)

**RUFOUS-CRESTED COQUETTE** (*Lophornis delattrei*) – A few quick looks at a male bird near the lodge.

**VIOLET-HEADED HUMMINGBIRD** (*Klais guimeti*)

**WHITE-VENTED PLUMELETEER** (*Chalybura buffonii*)

**BRONZE-TAILED PLUMELETEER** (*Chalybura urochrysia*)

**VIOLET-CROWNED WOODNYMPH** (*Thalurania colombica*)

**SNOWCAP** (*Microchera albocoronata*) – A handsome male was seen at Altos del Maria.

**SNOWY-BELLIED HUMMINGBIRD** (*Amazilia edward edward*) [E]

**RUFOUS-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD** (*Amazilia tzacatl*)

**SAPPHIRE-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD** (*Lepidopyga coeruleogularis coeruleogularis*)

*Trogonidae (Trogons)*

**ORANGE-BELLIED TROGON** (*Trogon aurantiiventris*)

*Momotidae (Motmots)*

**TODY MOTMOT** (*Hylomanes momotula*) – Wow! A fantastic look at this bird on the Cara Iguana trail.

**WHOOPIING MOTMOT (WHOOPIING)** (*Momotus subrufescens conexus*)

**RUFOUS MOTMOT** (*Baryphthengus martii*)

**BROAD-BILLED MOTMOT** (*Electron platyrhynchum*)

*Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)*

**AMAZON KINGFISHER** (*Chloroceryle amazona*)

*Ramphastidae (Toucans)*

**EMERALD TOUCANET (BLUE-THROATED)** (*Aulacorhynchus prasinus caeruleogularis*)

**COLLARED ARACARI** (*Pteroglossus torquatus*)

**KEEL-BILLED TOUCAN** (*Ramphastos sulfuratus*)

*Picidae (Woodpeckers)*

**BLACK-CHEEKED WOODPECKER** (*Melanerpes pucherani*)

**RED-CROWNED WOODPECKER** (*Melanerpes rubricapillus*)

**LINEATED WOODPECKER** (*Dryocopus lineatus*)

*Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)*

**RED-FACED SPINETAIL** (*Cranioleuca erythroptus*) – Great views at Altos del Maria.

**PLAIN XENOPS** (*Xenops minutus*)

**PLAIN-BROWN WOODCREEPER** (*Dendrocincla fuliginosa*)

**WEDGE-BILLED WOODCREEPER** (*Glyphorhynchus spirurus*)

**STRAIGHT-BILLED WOODCREEPER** (*Dendroplex picus extimus*) – Great views of one near the coast.

**COCOA WOODCREEPER** (*Xiphorhynchus susurrans*)

**SPOTTED WOODCREEPER** (*Xiphorhynchus erythropygius*)

*Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)*

**FASCIATED ANTSHRIKE** (*Cymbilaimus lineatus*)

**BARRED ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus doliatus*) – Good looks at a pair near the Country Inn.

**RUSSET ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnistes anabatinus*) [\*]



*What a welcoming committee! This roosting Mottled Owl was on hand to greet us when we first arrived at the lodge! (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)*

**PLAIN ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus mentalis*)  
**SPOT-CROWNED ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus puncticeps*)  
**WHITE-FLANKED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula axillaris*)  
**SLATY ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula schisticolor*)  
**DOT-WINGED ANTWREN** (*Microrhopias quixensis*)  
**JET ANTBIRD** (*Cercomacra nigricans*) [\*]  
**WHITE-BELLIED ANTBIRD** (*Myrmeciza longipes*) [\*]  
**CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTBIRD** (*Myrmeciza exsul*)  
**SPOTTED ANTBIRD** (*Hylophylax naevioides*) – Great looks at this amazing looking bird.

*Formicariidae (Antthrushes)*

**BLACK-FACED ANTTHRUSH** (*Formicarius analis*)

*Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)*

**SOUTHERN BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET**

(*Camptostoma obsoletum*)

**MOUSE-COLORED TYRANNULET (MOUSE-COLORED)** (*Phaeomyias murina eremomoma*) – A cooperative bird seen near the coast.

**YELLOW TYRANNULET** (*Capsiempis flaveola semiflava*)

**YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA** (*Elaenia flavogaster*)

**LESSER ELAENIA** (*Elaenia chiriquensis*)

**OLIVE-STRIPED FLYCATCHER** (*Mionectes olivaceus*)

**SEPIA-CAPPED FLYCATCHER** (*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*) [\*]

**RUFOUS-BROWED TYRANNULET** (*Phylloscartes superciliaris*) – Furtive would describe this species well, but we did all see it in the end.

**PALTRY TYRANNULET** (*Zimmerius vilissimus*)

**NORTHERN SCRUB-FLYCATCHER** (*Sublegatus arenarum arenarum*) – Another coastal bird.

**SCALE-CRESTED PYGMY-TYRANT** (*Lophotriccus pileatus*)

**COMMON TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum cinereum*)

**BLACK-HEADED TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum nigriceps*)

**YELLOW-MARGINED FLYCATCHER** (*Tolmomyias assimilis*)

**SULPHUR-RUMPED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiobius sulphureipygius*)

**TUFTED FLYCATCHER** (*Mitrephanes phaeocercus*)

**OLIVE-SIDED FLYCATCHER** (*Contopus cooperi*)

**TROPICAL PEWEE** (*Contopus cinereus*)

**ACADIAN FLYCATCHER** (*Empidonax virescens*)

**BRIGHT-RUMPED ATTLA** (*Attila spadiceus*)

**RUFOUS MOURNER** (*Rhytipterna holerythra*)

**DUSKY-CAPPED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiarchus tuberculifer*)

**PANAMA FLYCATCHER** (*Myiarchus panamensis*)

**GREAT KISKADEE** (*Pitangus sulphuratus*)

**BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER** (*Megarynchus pitangua*)

**RUSTY-MARGINED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiozetetes cayanensis*)

**SOCIAL FLYCATCHER** (*Myiozetetes similis*)

**TROPICAL KINGBIRD** (*Tyrannus melancholicus*)

**FORK-TAILED FLYCATCHER** (*Tyrannus savana*)

*Pipridae (Manakins)*

**WHITE-RUFFED MANAKIN** (*Corapipo altera*)



*The brightly-colored Orange-billed Sparrow is not the typical "little brown job" the name 'sparrow' usually conjures to mind. (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)*

**LANCE-TAILED MANAKIN** (*Chiroxiphia lanceolata*)

*Tityridae (Tityras and Allies)*

**THRUSH-LIKE SCHIFFORNIS** (*Schiffornis turdina*) – Mostly heard, but glimpsed by a couple.

**CINNAMON BECARD** (*Pachyramphus cinnamomeus*) [\*]

**WHITE-WINGED BECARD** (*Pachyramphus polychopterus*)

*Vireonidae (Vireos)*

**YELLOW-THROATED VIREO** (*Vireo flavifrons*)

**PHILADELPHIA VIREO** (*Vireo philadelphicus*)

**RED-EYED VIREO** (*Vireo olivaceus*) [\*]

**SCRUB GREENLET** (*Hylophilus flavipes*) – Terrific look at this on a couple of occasions.

**LESSER GREENLET** (*Hylophilus decurtatus*)

*Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)*

**BLACK-CHESTED JAY** (*Cyanocorax affinis*)

*Hirundinidae (Swallows)*

**BLUE-AND-WHITE SWALLOW** (*Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*)

**SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW** (*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*)

**GRAY-BREASTED MARTIN** (*Progne chalybea*)

**BARN SWALLOW** (*Hirundo rustica*)

*Troglodytidae (Wrens)*

**RUFOUS-BREASTED WREN** (*Pheugopedius rutilus*)

**RUFOUS-AND-WHITE WREN** (*Thryophilus rufalbus*)

**PLAIN WREN** (*Cantorchilus modestus*)

**BAY WREN** (*Cantorchilus nigricapillus*)

**HOUSE WREN** (*Troglodytes aedon*)

**OCHRACEOUS WREN** (*Troglodytes ochraceus ligea*) [E]

**WHITE-BREASTED WOOD-WREN** (*Henicorhina leucosticta*)

**GRAY-BREASTED WOOD-WREN** (*Henicorhina leucophrys*)

**SCALY-BREASTED WREN (WHISTLING)** (*Microcerculus marginatus luscini*) – Wow! Staggering looks at this species above the lodge. It was apparent how poorly this species is illustrated in the new guide, with the real bird being much more brightly rufous above and lacking scaly marking below.

*Poliophtilidae (Gnatcatchers)*

**TAWNY-FACED GNATWREN** (*Microbates cinereiventris*) – Some quick looks at this skulker in our first big mixed flock.

**LONG-BILLED GNATWREN** (*Ramphocaenus melanurus*) – Mostly heard, but we had a great look on our last birding day.

*Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)*

**ORANGE-BILLED NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH** (*Catharus aurantiirostris*)

**CLAY-COLORED THRUSH** (*Turdus grayi*)

*Parulidae (New World Warblers)*

**NORTHERN WATERTHRUSH** (*Parkesia noveboracensis*)

**BLUE-WINGED WARBLER** (*Vermivora cyanoptera*)

**GOLDEN-WINGED WARBLER** (*Vermivora chrysoptera*)

**BLACK-AND-WHITE WARBLER** (*Mniotilta varia*)

**PROTHONOTARY WARBLER** (*Protonotaria citrea*)

**TENNESSEE WARBLER** (*Oreothlypis peregrina*)

**MOURNING WARBLER** (*Geothlypis philadelphia*)

**AMERICAN REDSTART** (*Setophaga ruticilla*)

**BAY-BREASTED WARBLER** (*Setophaga castanea*)  
**BLACKBURNIAN WARBLER** (*Setophaga fusca*)  
**YELLOW WARBLER** (*Setophaga petechia*)  
**CHESTNUT-SIDED WARBLER** (*Setophaga pensylvanica*)  
**BLACK-THROATED GREEN WARBLER** (*Setophaga virens*) [\*]  
**RUFOUS-CAPPED WARBLER (CHESTNUT-CAPPED)** (*Basileuterus rufifrons mesochrysus*) – Southern birds (such as those in Panama) are really quite distinct from northern birds.  
**CANADA WARBLER** (*Cardellina canadensis*)

*Coerebidae (Bananaquit)*

**BANANAQUIT** (*Coereba flaveola*)

*Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)*

**ROSY THRUSH-TANAGER** (*Rhodinocichla rosea*)  
**DUSKY-FACED TANAGER** (*Mitrospingus cassinii*)  
**WHITE-SHOULDERED TANAGER** (*Tachyphonus luctuosus*)  
**TAWNY-CRESTED TANAGER** (*Tachyphonus delatrii*)  
**WHITE-LINED TANAGER** (*Tachyphonus rufus*)  
**CRIMSON-BACKED TANAGER** (*Ramphocelus dimidiatus*) – The males are really quite stunning.  
**FLAME-RUMPED TANAGER** (*Ramphocelus flammigerus*) – Known locally as Lemon-rumped Tanagers.  
**BLUE-GRAY TANAGER** (*Thraupis episcopus*)  
**PALM TANAGER** (*Thraupis palmarum*)  
**PLAIN-COLORED TANAGER** (*Tangara inornata*)  
**SILVER-THROATED TANAGER** (*Tangara icterocephala*)  
**BAY-HEADED TANAGER** (*Tangara gyrola*)  
**GOLDEN-HOODED TANAGER** (*Tangara larvata*)  
**SCARLET-THIGHED DACNIS** (*Dacnis venusta*)  
**BLUE DACNIS** (*Dacnis cayana*)  
**GREEN HONEYCREEPER** (*Chlorophanes spiza*)  
**SHINING HONEYCREEPER** (*Cyanerpes lucidus*)  
**RED-LEGGED HONEYCREEPER** (*Cyanerpes cyaneus*)  
**STREAKED SALTATOR** (*Saltator striatipectus*)  
**BUFF-THROATED SALTATOR** (*Saltator maximus*)  
**BLACK-HEADED SALTATOR** (*Saltator atriceps*)

*Emberizidae (Buntings, Sparrows and Allies)*

**BLUE-BLACK GRASSQUIT** (*Volatinia jacarina*)  
**VARIABLE SEEDEATER** (*Sporophila corvina hoffmannii*)  
**YELLOW-BELLIED SEEDEATER** (*Sporophila nigricollis*)  
**RUDDY-BREASTED SEEDEATER** (*Sporophila minuta centralis*)  
**THICK-BILLED SEED-FINCH** (*Oryzoborus funereus*)  
**YELLOW-FACED GRASSQUIT** (*Tiaris olivaceus*)  
**ORANGE-BILLED SPARROW** (*Arremon aurantiirostris*) – Not the sort of bird that normally springs to mind when you think sparrow.  
**BLACK-STRIPED SPARROW** (*Arremonops conirostris*)  
**COMMON BUSH-TANAGER (CENTRAL PANAMA)** (*Chlorospingus ophthalmicus punctulatus*)

*Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)*

**HEPATIC TANAGER (HIGHLAND)** (*Piranga flava testacea*) – This highland form is called Tooth-billed Tanager by some.  
**SUMMER TANAGER** (*Piranga rubra*)  
**RED-CROWNED ANT-TANAGER** (*Habia rubica vinacea*)

**RED-THROATED ANT-TANAGER (RED-THROATED)** (*Habia fuscicauda willisi*)

**BLUE-BLACK GROSBEAK** (*Cyanocompsa cyanooides*)

*Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)*

**EASTERN MEADOWLARK** (*Sturnella magna*)

**GREAT-TAILED GRACKLE** (*Quiscalus mexicanus*)

**ORCHARD ORIOLE** (*Icterus spurius*)

**YELLOW-BACKED ORIOLE** (*Icterus chrysater*)

**BALTIMORE ORIOLE** (*Icterus galbula*)

**YELLOW-BILLED CACIQUE** (*Amblycercus holosericeus*) [\*]

**YELLOW-RUMPED CACIQUE** (*Cacicus cela*) [\*]

**CRESTED OROPENDOLA** (*Psarocolius decumanus*)

**CHESTNUT-HEADED OROPENDOLA** (*Psarocolius wagleri*)

*Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)*

**YELLOW-CROWNED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia luteicapilla*)

**THICK-BILLED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia lanirostris*)

**FULVOUS-VENTED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia fulvicrissa*)

**WHITE-VENTED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia minuta*)

**TAWNY-CAPPED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia anae*)

**LESSER GOLDFINCH** (*Spinus psaltria*)

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## **MAMMALS**

**TOLTEC FRUIT-EATING BAT** (*Artibeus toltecus*)

**RED-NAPED TAMARIN** (*Saguinus geoffroyi*) – These spectacular mammals came in close to check us out on the Las Minas trail.

**HOFFMANN'S TWO-TOED SLOTH** (*Choloepus hoffmanni*)

**BROWN-THROATED THREE-TOED SLOTH** (*Bradypus variegatus*)

**VARIEGATED SQUIRREL** (*Sciurus variegatoides*)

**RED-TAILED SQUIRREL** (*Sciurus granatensis*)

**CENTRAL AMERICAN AGOUTI** (*Dasyprocta punctata*)

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## **ADDITIONAL COMMENTS**

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**Totals for the tour: 233 bird taxa and 7 mammal taxa**