



Field Guides Tour Report

Panama's Canopy Tower & Lodge 2014

Feb 8, 2014 to Feb 15, 2014

Chris Benesh, Michael Castro & Tino Sanchez



A pair of howler monkeys relaxing (Photo by guide Chris Benesh)

Our inaugural Canopy Tower & Lodge tour was a great one, thanks in large part to our fun and cohesive group! Decent weather and lots of cooperative birds made for an enjoyable time too, of course. We started off birding the lowlands in the canal zone based at the Canopy Tower, hitting such gems as Pipeline Road and the Discovery Center, the Ammo Ponds, Summit Ponds, etc. After a morning at the Metro Park we headed to the cooler environs of El Valle and the Canopy Lodge. We wrapped things up birding along the coast, tracking down a number of lowland specialties before heading back to Panama City.

Thanks to all of you for making this trip such a big success!

--Chris

KEYS FOR THIS LIST

One of the following keys may be shown in brackets for individual species as appropriate: * = heard only, I = introduced, E = endemic, N = nesting, a = austral migrant, b = boreal migrant

BIRDS

Tinamidae (Tinamous)

GREAT TINAMOU (*Tinamus major*) – Several nice studies including one at its night roost.

Cracidae (Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows)

GRAY-HEADED CHACHALACA (*Ortalis cinereiceps*) – Some amazing looks at the feeders.

Odontophoridae (New World Quail)

CRESTED BOBWHITE (*Colinus cristatus*) [*]

Podicipedidae (Grebes)

PIED-BILLED GREBE (*Podilymbus podiceps*)

Ciconiidae (Storks)

WOOD STORK (*Mycteria americana*)

Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)

MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD (*Fregata magnificens*)

Anhingidae (Anhingas)

ANHINGA (*Anhinga anhinga*)

Pelecanidae (Pelicans)

BROWN PELICAN (*Pelecanus occidentalis*)

Ardeidae (Herons, Egrets, and Bitterns)

RUFESCENT TIGER-HERON (*Tigrisoma lineatum*) – We did eventually spot one at the Ammo Ponds.

GREAT BLUE HERON (*Ardea herodias*)

GREAT EGRET (*Ardea alba*)

SNOWY EGRET (*Egretta thula*)

LITTLE BLUE HERON (*Egretta caerulea*)

TRICOLORED HERON (*Egretta tricolor*)

CATTLE EGRET (*Bubulcus ibis*)

GREEN HERON (*Butorides virescens*)

YELLOW-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON (*Nyctanassa violacea*)

BOAT-BILLED HERON (SOUTHERN) (*Cochlearius cochlearius panamensis*)

Threskiornithidae (Ibises and Spoonbills)

WHITE IBIS (*Eudocimus albus*)

GLOSSY IBIS (*Plegadis falcinellus*)

Cathartidae (New World Vultures)

BLACK VULTURE (*Coragyps atratus*)

TURKEY VULTURE (*Cathartes aura*)

LESSER YELLOW-HEADED VULTURE (*Cathartes burrovianus*) – Good looks at this species at Juan Hombron.

Pandionidae (Osprey)

OSPREY (*Pandion haliaetus*)

Accipitridae (Hawks, Eagles, and Kites)

BLACK HAWK-EAGLE (*Spizaetus tyrannus*)

DOUBLE-TOOTHED KITE (*Harpagus bidentatus*)

SAVANNA HAWK (*Buteogallus meridionalis*)

ROADSIDE HAWK (*Rupornis magnirostris*)

BROAD-WINGED HAWK (*Buteo platypterus*)

GRAY-LINED HAWK (*Buteo nitidus*)

SHORT-TAILED HAWK (*Buteo brachyurus*)

SWAINSON'S HAWK (*Buteo swainsoni*)

ZONE-TAILED HAWK (*Buteo albonotatus*)

Rallidae (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)

WHITE-THROATED CRAKE (*Laterallus albigularis*) [*]

GRAY-NECKED WOOD-RAIL (*Aramides cajaneus*) – One of these colorful birds eventually came out into the open.

PURPLE GALLINULE (*Porphyrio martinicus*) – Seen at the Discovery Center and Ammo Ponds.

COMMON GALLINULE (*Gallinula galeata*)

Charadriidae (Plovers and Lapwings)

SOUTHERN LAPWING (*Vanellus chilensis*)

Jacaniidae (Jacanas)

WATTLED JACANA (*Jacana jacana*)

Scolopacidae (Sandpipers and Allies)

SPOTTED SANDPIPER (*Actitis macularia*)
SOLITARY SANDPIPER (*Tringa solitaria*)
WILLET (*Tringa semipalmata*)
LESSER YELLOWLEGS (*Tringa flavipes*)
WHIMBREL (*Numenius phaeopus*)
WILSON'S SNIPE (*Gallinago delicata*)

Laridae (Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)

LAUGHING GULL (*Leucophaeus atricilla*)
ROYAL TERN (*Thalasseus maximus*)
SANDWICH TERN (*Thalasseus sandvicensis*)

Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)

ROCK PIGEON (*Columba livia*)
PALE-VENTED PIGEON (*Patagioenas cayennensis*)
SCALED PIGEON (*Patagioenas speciosa*)
PLAIN-BREASTED GROUND-DOVE (*Columbina minuta*) – Nice looks on our last day at Juan Hombron.
RUDDY GROUND-DOVE (*Columbina talpacoti*)
WHITE-TIPPED DOVE (*Leptotila verreauxi*)
GRAY-CHESTED DOVE (*Leptotila cassini*)

Cuculidae (Cuckoos)

SQUIRREL CUCKOO (*Piaya cayana*)
GREATER ANI (*Crotophaga major*)
SMOOTH-BILLED ANI (*Crotophaga ani*)
GROOVE-BILLED ANI (*Crotophaga sulcirostris*)

Strigidae (Owls)

VERMICULATED SCREECH-OWL (*Megascops guatemalae*) [*]
MOTTLED OWL (*Ciccaba virgata*) – Nice look at this species on our night drive.

Caprimulgidae (Nightjars and Allies)

LESSER NIGHTHAWK (*Chordeiles acutipennis*)

Nyctibiidae (Potoos)

COMMON POTOO (*Nyctibius griseus*) – Great looks at the bird that flew in and perched for us on our night drive.

Apodidae (Swifts)

WHITE-COLLARED SWIFT (*Streptoprocne zonaris*)
SHORT-TAILED SWIFT (*Chaetura brachyura*)
BAND-RUMPED SWIFT (*Chaetura spinicaudus*)

Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)

WHITE-NECKED JACOBIN (*Florisuga mellivora*)
LONG-BILLED HERMIT (*Phaethornis longirostris*)
STRIPE-THROATED HERMIT (*Phaethornis striigularis*)
PURPLE-CROWNED FAIRY (*Heliothryx barroti*)
BLACK-THROATED MANGO (*Anthracothorax nigricollis*)
VERAGUAN MANGO (*Anthracothorax veraguensis*) – A female appeared at Juan Hombron, feeding on an *Erithrina* tree. Photos show that the dark stripe was indeed green.
RUFIOUS-CRESTED COQUETTE (*Lophornis delattrei*) – Nice scope looks at a perched male! What a bird!
GARDEN EMERALD (*Chlorostilbon assimilis*)
VIOLET-HEADED HUMMINGBIRD (*Klais guimeti*)
WHITE-VENTED PLUMELETEER (*Chalybura buffonii*)
BRONZE-TAILED PLUMELETEER (*Chalybura urochrysa*)
CROWNED WOODNYMPH (*Thalurania colombica*) – This is one fancy looking hummingbird.
SNOWCAP (*Microchera albocoronata*)
BLUE-CHESTED HUMMINGBIRD (*Amazilia amabilis*)
SNOWY-BELLIED HUMMINGBIRD (*Amazilia edward edward*)
RUFIOUS-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD (*Amazilia tzacatl*)
SAPPHIRE-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD (*Lepidopyga coeruleogularis*)
VIOLET-BELLIED HUMMINGBIRD (*Damophila julie*)

Trogonidae (Trogons)

SLATY-TAILED TROGON (*Trogon massena*)

BLACK-TAILED TROGON (*Trogon melanurus*)
WHITE-TAILED TROGON (*Trogon chionurus*)
GARTERED TROGON (*Trogon caligatus*)
BLACK-THROATED TROGON (*Trogon rufus*)

Momotidae (Motmots)

WHOOPIING MOTMOT (WHOOPIING) (*Momotus subrufescens conexus*)
RUFOUS MOTMOT (*Baryphthengus martii*)
BROAD-BILLED MOTMOT (*Electron platyrhynchum*)

Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)

RINGED KINGFISHER (*Megaceryle torquata*)
AMAZON KINGFISHER (*Chloroceryle amazona*)
GREEN KINGFISHER (*Chloroceryle americana*)
AMERICAN PYGMY KINGFISHER (*Chloroceryle aenea*)

Bucconidae (Puffbirds)

WHITE-NECKED PUFFBIRD (*Notharchus hyperrhynchus*)
BLACK-BREASTED PUFFBIRD (*Notharchus pectoralis*)
PIED PUFFBIRD (*Notharchus tectus*)
WHITE-WHISKERED PUFFBIRD (*Malacoptila panamensis*)

Capitonidae (New World Barbets)

SPOT-CROWNED BARBET (*Capito maculicoronatus*)

Ramphastidae (Toucans)

COLLARED ARACARI (*Pteroglossus torquatus*)
BLACK-MANDIBLED TOUCAN (CHESTNUT-MANDIBLED) (*Ramphastos ambiguus swainsonii*)
KEEL-BILLED TOUCAN (*Ramphastos sulfuratus*)

Picidae (Woodpeckers)

RED-CROWNED WOODPECKER (*Melanerpes rubricapillus*)
CINNAMON WOODPECKER (*Celeus loricatus*)
LINEATED WOODPECKER (*Dryocopus lineatus*)
CRIMSON-CRESTED WOODPECKER (*Campephilus melanoleucos*)

Falconidae (Falcons and Caracaras)

COLLARED FOREST-FALCON (*Micrastur semitorquatus*) – It was quick, but we had a really close encounter at the Ammo Ponds.
CRESTED CARACARA (*Caracara cheriway*)
YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA (*Milvago chimachima*)
AMERICAN KESTREL (*Falco sparverius*)
MERLIN (*Falco columbarius*)
BAT FALCON (*Falco rufigularis*)
PEREGRINE FALCON (*Falco peregrinus*)

Psittacidae (Parrots)

ORANGE-CHINNED PARAKEET (*Brotogeris jugularis*)
BLUE-HEADED PARROT (*Pionus menstruus*)
RED-LORED PARROT (*Amazona autumnalis*)
YELLOW-CROWNED PARROT (*Amazona ochrocephala*)
MEALY PARROT (*Amazona farinosa*)

Thamnophilidae (Typical Antbirds)

FASCIATED ANTSHRIKE (*Cymbilaimus lineatus*)
BARRED ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus doliatus*)
BLACK-CROWNED ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus atrinucha*)
PLAIN ANTVIREO (*Dysithamnus mentalis*)
SPOT-CROWNED ANTVIREO (*Dysithamnus puncticeps*)
CHECKER-THROATED ANTWREN (*Epinecrophylla fulviventris*)
MOUSTACHED ANTWREN (*Myrmotherula ignota*)
WHITE-FLANKED ANTWREN (*Myrmotherula axillaris*)
DOT-WINGED ANTWREN (*Microrhopias quixensis*)
DUSKY ANTBIRD (*Cercomacra tyrannina*)
WHITE-BELLIED ANTBIRD (*Myrmeciza longipes*)
CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTBIRD (*Myrmeciza exsul*)
BICOLORED ANTBIRD (*Gymnopithys leucaspis bicolor*)

SPOTTED ANTBIRD (*Hylophylax naevioides*) – One amazing looking bird.

OCELLATED ANTBIRD (*Phaenostictus mcleannani*) – We had what looked like a family of this most colorful antbird.

Grallariidae (Antpittas)

STREAK-CHESTED ANTPITTA (*Hylopezus perspicillatus*) – This splendid bird got a couple of votes as trip favorite. We had a good scope study of one on Pipeline Road.

Formicariidae (Antthrushes)

BLACK-FACED ANTTHRUSH (*Formicarius analis*) [*]

Furnariidae (Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers)

OLIVACEOUS WOODCREEPER (GRAYISH) (*Sittasomus griseicapillus sylvioides*)

PLAIN-BROWN WOODCREEPER (*Dendrocincla fuliginosa*)

WEDGE-BILLED WOODCREEPER (*Glyphorhynchus spirurus*)

NORTHERN BARRED-WOODCREEPER (*Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae*) [*]

COCOA WOODCREEPER (*Xiphorhynchus susurrans*)

SPOTTED WOODCREEPER (*Xiphorhynchus erythropygius*)

STRAIGHT-BILLED WOODCREEPER (*Dendroplex picus*)

PLAIN XENOPS (*Xenops minutus*)

Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)

BROWN-CAPPED TYRANNULET (*Ornithion brunneicapillus*)

SOUTHERN BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET (*Camptostoma obsoletum*)

MOUSE-COLORED TYRANNULET (MOUSE-COLORED) (*Phaeomyias murina eremomoma*)

YELLOW TYRANNULET (*Capsiempis flaveola*)

YELLOW-CROWNED TYRANNULET (*Tyrannulus elatus*)

FOREST ELAENIA (*Myiopagis gaimardii*)

GREENISH ELAENIA (GREENISH) (*Myiopagis viridicata accola*)

YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA (*Elaenia flavogaster*)

LESSER ELAENIA (*Elaenia chiriquensis*)

OLIVE-STRIPED FLYCATCHER (*Mionectes olivaceus*)

OCHRE-BELLIED FLYCATCHER (*Mionectes oleagineus*)

YELLOW-GREEN TYRANNULET (*Phylloscartes flavovirens*)

PALTRY TYRANNULET (MISTLETOE) (*Zimmerius vilissimus parvus*)

BLACK-CAPPED PYGMY-TYRANT (*Myiornis atricapillus*) – The tinniest of flycatchers. Another trip favorite!

PALE-EYED PYGMY-TYRANT (*Atalotriccus pilaris wilcoxi*)

SOUTHERN BENTBILL (*Oncostoma olivaceum*)

COMMON TODY-FLYCATCHER (*Todirostrum cinereum*)

BLACK-HEADED TODY-FLYCATCHER (*Todirostrum nigriceps*)

BROWNISH TWISTWING (*Cnipodectes subbrunneus*)

OLIVACEOUS FLATBILL (*Rhynchocyclus olivaceus*)

YELLOW-OLIVE FLYCATCHER (YELLOW-OLIVE) (*Tolmomyias sulphurescens flavoolivaceus*)

GOLDEN-CROWNED SPADEBILL (*Platyrrinchus coronatus*)

RUDDY-TAILED FLYCATCHER (*Terenotriccus erythrurus*)

TROPICAL PEWEE (*Contopus cinereus*) [*]

ACADIAN FLYCATCHER (*Empidonax virescens*) [*]

BRIGHT-RUMPED ATTLA (*Attila spadiceus*)

RUFIOUS MOURNER (*Rhytipterna holerythra*)

DUSKY-CAPPED FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus tuberculifer*)

PANAMA FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus panamensis*)

GREAT CRESTED FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus crinitus*)

LESSER KISKADEE (*Pitangus lictor*)

GREAT KISKADEE (*Pitangus sulphuratus*)

BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER (*Megarynchus pitangua*)

RUSTY-MARGINED FLYCATCHER (*Myiozetetes cayanensis*)

SOCIAL FLYCATCHER (*Myiozetetes similis*)

STREAKED FLYCATCHER (*Myiodynastes maculatus*)

PIRATIC FLYCATCHER (*Legatus leucophaeus*)

TROPICAL KINGBIRD (*Tyrannus melancholicus*)

GRAY KINGBIRD (*Tyrannus dominicensis*)

FORK-TAILED FLYCATCHER (*Tyrannus savana*) – This species is always a crowd pleaser.

Cotingidae (Cotingas)

PURPLE-THROATED FRUITCROW (*Querula purpurata*)

BLUE COTINGA (*Cotinga nattererii*)

Pipridae (Manakins)

LANCE-TAILED MANAKIN (*Chiroxiphia lanceolata*) – Great studies of one at Juan Hombron.

RED-CAPPED MANAKIN (*Ceratopira mentalis*) – For those who saw it, the male Red-capped Manakin at the Canopy Tower was a big highlight.

GOLDEN-COLLARED MANAKIN (*Manacus vitellinus*)

BLUE-CROWNED MANAKIN (*Lepidothrix coronata*)

Tityridae (Tityras and Allies)

MASKED TITYRA (*Tityra semifasciata*)

RUSSET-WINGED SCHIFFORNIS (*Schiffornis stenorhyncha panamensis*)

WHITE-WINGED BECARD (*Pachyramphus polychopterus*)

Vireonidae (Vireos)

YELLOW-THROATED VIREO (*Vireo flavifrons*)

YELLOW-GREEN VIREO (*Vireo flavoviridis*)

SCRUB GREENLET (*Hylophilus flavipes*)

GOLDEN-FRONTED GREENLET (*Hylophilus aurantiifrons*)

LESSER GREENLET (*Hylophilus decurtatus*)

GREEN SHRIKE-VIREO (*Vireolanius pulchellus*)

Corvidae (Crows, Jays, and Magpies)

BLACK-CHESTED JAY (*Cyanocorax affinis*)

Hirundinidae (Swallows)

SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW (*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*)

GRAY-BREASTED MARTIN (*Progne chalybea*)

MANGROVE SWALLOW (*Tachycineta albilinea*)

BARN SWALLOW (*Hirundo rustica*)

Troglodytidae (Wrens)

SCALY-BREASTED WREN (WHISTLING) (*Microcerculus marginatus lusciniia*) [*]

HOUSE WREN (*Troglodytes aedon*)

BLACK-BELLIED WREN (*Pheugopedius fasciatoventris*)

RUFIOUS-BREASTED WREN (*Pheugopedius rutilus*)

RUFIOUS-AND-WHITE WREN (*Thryophilus rufalbus*)

PLAIN WREN (*Cantorchilus modestus*)

BAY WREN (*Cantorchilus nigricapillus*)

BUFF-BREASTED WREN (*Cantorchilus leucotis*)

WHITE-BREASTED WOOD-WREN (*Henicorhina leucosticta*)

SONG WREN (*Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus*)

Poliophtilidae (Gnatcatchers)

TAWNY-FACED GNATWREN (*Microbates cinereiventris*) – We had really terrific looks at this often secretive species. This earned it a couple of votes at trip favorite.

LONG-BILLED GNATWREN (*Ramphocaenus melanurus*)

TROPICAL GNATCATCHER (*Poliophtila plumbea*)

Turdidae (Thrushes and Allies)

WOOD THRUSH (*Hylocichla mustelina*) [*]

PALE-VENTED THRUSH (*Turdus obsoletus*)

CLAY-COLORED THRUSH (*Turdus grayi*)

Mimidae (Mockingbirds and Thrashers)

TROPICAL MOCKINGBIRD (*Mimus gilvus*)

Parulidae (New World Warblers)

WORM-EATING WARBLER (*Helmitheros vermivorum*)

LOUISIANA WATERTHRUSH (*Parkesia motacilla*)

NORTHERN WATERTHRUSH (*Parkesia noveboracensis*)

BLACK-AND-WHITE WARBLER (*Mniotilta varia*)

PROTHONOTARY WARBLER (*Protonotaria citrea*)

TENNESSEE WARBLER (*Oreothlypis peregrina*)

MOURNING WARBLER (*Geothlypis philadelphia*)

CERULEAN WARBLER (*Setophaga cerulea*) – One female that came into the yard at the Canopy Tower.

MAGNOLIA WARBLER (*Setophaga magnolia*)
BAY-BREASTED WARBLER (*Setophaga castanea*)
YELLOW WARBLER (*Setophaga petechia*)
CHESTNUT-SIDED WARBLER (*Setophaga pensylvanica*)
RUFIOUS-CAPPED WARBLER (CHESTNUT-CAPPED) (*Basileuterus rufifrons mesochrysus*) – Pretty different than northern birds.
CANADA WARBLER (*Cardellina canadensis*)

Thraupidae (Tanagers and Allies)

GRAY-HEADED TANAGER (*Eucometis penicillata*)
WHITE-SHOULDERED TANAGER (*Tachyphonus luctuosus*)
TAWNY-CRESTED TANAGER (*Tachyphonus delatrii*)
WHITE-LINED TANAGER (*Tachyphonus rufus*)
CRIMSON-BACKED TANAGER (*Ramphocelus dimidiatus*)
FLAME-RUMPED TANAGER (LEMON-RUMPED) (*Ramphocelus flammigerus icteronotus*)
BLUE-GRAY TANAGER (*Thraupis episcopus*)
PALM TANAGER (*Thraupis palmarum*)
GOLDEN-HOODED TANAGER (*Tangara larvata*)
PLAIN-COLORED TANAGER (*Tangara inornata*)
BAY-HEADED TANAGER (*Tangara gyrola*)
SILVER-THROATED TANAGER (*Tangara icterocephala*) – Wow! In good light this is quite a looker.
SCARLET-THIGHED DACNIS (*Dacnis venusta*)
BLUE DACNIS (*Dacnis cayana*)
SHINING HONEYCREEPER (*Cyanerpes lucidus*)
RED-LEGGED HONEYCREEPER (*Cyanerpes cyaneus*)
GREEN HONEYCREEPER (*Chlorophanes spiza*)
BLUE-BLACK GRASSQUIT (*Volatinia jacarina*)
VARIABLE SEEDEATER (*Sporophila corvina hoffmannii*)
YELLOW-BELLIED SEEDEATER (*Sporophila nigricollis*)
THICK-BILLED SEED-FINCH (*Oryzoborus funereus*)
BANANAQUIT (*Coereba flaveola*)
YELLOW-FACED GRASSQUIT (*Tiaris olivaceus*)
DUSKY-FACED TANAGER (*Mitrospingus cassinii*)
ROSY THRUSH-TANAGER (*Rhodinocichla rosea*)
STREAKED SALTATOR (*Saltator striatipectus*)
BUFF-THROATED SALTATOR (*Saltator maximus*)
SLATE-COLORED GROSBEAK (*Saltator grossus*)

Emberizidae (Buntings and New World Sparrows)

CHESTNUT-CAPPED BRUSH-FINCH (*Arremon brunneinucha*)
ORANGE-BILLED SPARROW (*Arremon aurantiirostris*)
BLACK-STRIPED SPARROW (*Arremonops conirostris*)

Cardinalidae (Cardinals and Allies)

HEPATIC TANAGER (HIGHLAND) (*Piranga flava testacea*) [*]
SUMMER TANAGER (*Piranga rubra*)
RED-CROWNED ANT-TANAGER (*Habia rubica*)
RED-THROATED ANT-TANAGER (*Habia fuscicauda*)
ROSE-BREASTED GROSBEAK (*Pheucticus ludovicianus*)
BLUE-BLACK GROSBEAK (*Cyanocompsa cyanoides*) [*]

Icteridae (Troupials and Allies)

EASTERN MEADOWLARK (*Sturnella magna*)
GREAT-TAILED GRACKLE (*Quiscalus mexicanus*)
SHINY COWBIRD (*Molothrus bonariensis*)
GIANT COWBIRD (*Molothrus oryzivorus*)
YELLOW-BACKED ORIOLE (*Icterus chrysater*)
YELLOW-TAILED ORIOLE (*Icterus mesomelas*)
BALTIMORE ORIOLE (*Icterus galbula*)
YELLOW-BILLED CACIQUE (*Amblycercus holosericeus*)
SCARLET-RUMPED CACIQUE (SCARLET-RUMPED) (*Cacicus uropygialis microrhynchus*)
YELLOW-RUMPED CACIQUE (*Cacicus cela*)
CHESTNUT-HEADED OROPENDOLA (*Psarocolius wagleri*)

Fringillidae (Siskins, Crossbills, and Allies)

YELLOW-CROWNED EUPHONIA (*Euphonia luteicapilla*)

THICK-BILLED EUPHONIA (*Euphonia laniirostris*)

FULVOUS-VENTED EUPHONIA (*Euphonia fulvicrissa*)

LESSER GOLDFINCH (*Spinus psaltria*)

MAMMALS

COMMON OPOSSUM (*Didelphis marsupialis*)

GREATER WHITE-LINED BAT (*Saccopteryx bilineata*)

LARGE FRUIT-EATING BATS (*Artibeus* spp.)

RED-NAPED TAMARIN (*Saguinus geoffroyi*)

MANTLED HOWLER MONKEY (*Alouatta palliata*)

WHITE-THROATED CAPUCHIN (*Cebus capucinus*)

HOFFMANN'S TWO-TOED SLOTH (*Choloepus hoffmanni*)

BROWN-THROATED THREE-TOED SLOTH (*Bradypus variegatus*)

NORTHERN TAMANDUA (*Tamandua mexicana*)

NINE-BANDED ARMADILLO (*Dasybus novemcinctus*)

VARIEGATED SQUIRREL (*Sciurus variegatoides*)

RED-TAILED SQUIRREL (*Sciurus granatensis*)

CENTRAL AMERICAN AGOUTI (*Dasyprocta punctata*)

WHITE-NOSED COATI (*Nasua narica*)

KINKAJOU (*Potos flavus*)

ALLEN'S OLINGO (*Bassaricyon alleni*)

WHITE-TAILED DEER (*Odocoileus virginianus*)

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Totals for the tour: 288 bird taxa and 17 mammal taxa